

NAT-ICOM Commerce Easy Test

| Sr | Questions | Answers Choice |
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| 1 | Word trade means | A. The exchange of goods B. The purchasing and selling of goods C. The business D. The production of goods |
| 2 | Industry relates to | A. Production of good B. Trade C. Exchange of goods D. Purchasing and selling of goods |
| 3 | A person who takes part in economic activities to earn the profit is called | A. Businessman B. Industrialist C. Professional D. Banker |
| 4 | Sole proprietorship is suitable for: | A. Large scale business B. Small scale business C. Medium scale business D. All of these |
| 5 | Sole proprietorship is the | A. Old form of business organization B. Developed form of business organization C. Modern form of business organization D. Obsolete form of business organization |
| 6 | In sole proprietorship the capital is | A. Limited B. Depends upon sources of the owner C. Unlimited D. None of these |
| 7 | Maximum number of partners in partnership business is | A. 2 B. 20 C. 21 D. 10 |
| 8 | In partnership business decisions are made: | A. With the consultation of all the partners B. By only active partners C. According to the conditions of partnership deed D. According to the business conditions |
| 9 | In partnership the age of minor partner is | A. 20 years B. 22 years C. 18 years D. Below 18 years |
| 10 | In public limited company the minimum number of shareholders are | A. 2 B. 10 C. 7 D. 20 |
| 11 | The documents through which the public is offered to purchase the shares of the company is called | A. Prospectus B. Articles of association C. Memorandum of association D. Statement in lieu of prospectus |
| 12 | The persons who take part in the formation of the joint stock company are called | A. Promoters B. Shareholders C. Directors D. Debenture holders |
| 13 | International trade helps in | A. Abolishment of monopoly B. Increasing the production C. Stabilizing the price D. All correct |
| 14 | The appointed directors of the company act as director for | A. Two years B. Four years C. — |

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| | | C. Three years D. Five years |
| 15 | Advertising expenses are met by | A. Consumers B. Whole seller C. Owner of the goods D. Retailer |
| 16 | We call exchange of goods with goods: | A. Barter system B. Co-trade C. Industry D. Commerce |
| 17 | The maximum strength of Public Ltd Company's shareholders is | A. 50 B. 20 C. 100 D. No limit |
| 18 | The liability of the shareholders of public Ltd Company is | A. Limited B. No one C. Un limited D. All wrong |
| 19 | The second important document of joint stock company is | A. Memorandum of association B. Prospectus C. Articles of association D. Corporation certificate |
| 20 | The formation of Joint stock Company is maintained under | A. Company Act, 1984 B. Company Act, 1932 C. Company Act, 1972 D. Company Act, 1911 |
| 21 | The persons performing services for the formation of joint stock Company are called as | A. Promoters B. Underwriters C. Shareholder D. Debenture holders |
| 22 | Change in memorandum of association is possible by | A. Shareholders B. Promoters C. Government D. Directors |
| 23 | Which business organization can sale its shares to public: | A. Partnership B. Private Limited Company C. Sole proprietorship D. Public Limited Company |
| 24 | The formation and dissolution of sole proprietorship is | A. Easy B. Complicated C. Difficult D. Very complicated |
| 25 | The partner who performs work practically is known as | A. Nominal partner B. Minor partner C. Active partner D. Passive partner |
| 26 | Mudaraba business is commenced with Mudaraba Ordinance | A. 1980 B. 1988 C. 1984 D. 1992 |
| 27 | Similar subject having letter send to many people is | A. Inquiry letter B. Order letter C. Circular letter D. Quotation letter |
| 28 | The letter written for the acquisition of information is | A. Circular letter B. Inquiry letter C. Agency letter D. Quotation letter |
| 29 | It is required necessary for international trade | A. Letter of credit B. Letter of debit C. Agency letter D. Circular letter |
| 30 | Two components of business are | A. Industry and trade B. Profit and loss C. Commerce and industry D. Trade and commerce |
| 31 | The kind of human activities are | A. Three B. Four C. Two D. Five |
| | | A. 100 -- -- |

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| 32 | Maximum number of shareholders in private company is | B. 50 C. 20 D. 10 |
| 33 | Foreign trade is | A. Wholesale and retailer B. To purchase foreign goods C. To sale foreign goods D. To important and export goods |
| 34 | Basic objective of business is | A. Exchange of goods B. To earn profit C. Service to society |
| 35 | Retailer sells goods to | A. Consumers B. Hawkers C. Industrialist D. Wholesaler |
| 36 | Maximum number of partners in Banking business is | A. 40 B. 30 C. 20 D. 10 |
| 37 | Co-operative society is formed under Act | A. 1925 B. 1932 C. 1935 D. 1984 |
| 38 | Tell about like and dislike of | A. Retailer B. Trader C. Wholesaler D. Mill owner |
| 39 | Sole proprietorship is suitable for | A. Large scale business B. Medium scale business C. Small scale business D. For all of these |
| 40 | The objective of advertisement is | A. Introduce the things B. To save the things C. To reach the things to consumer D. All of these |
| 41 | Calculating machine is | A. Punching machine B. Calculator C. Photo stat machine D. stapler machine |
| 42 | Responsibility of sole proprietor in sole proprietorship is | A. Unlimited B. Limited C. On Govt |
| 43 | Minimum number of Directors in public Limited company? | A. Three B. Five C. Seven D. All of these |
| 44 | Wholesaler purchases in | A. Suitable quantities B. Bulk quantities C. Small quantities |
| 45 | Literal meanings of trade are | A. To exchange B. Buying and selling C. To remove hindrance of time D. Business |
| 46 | In sole-proprietorship the capital is | A. Limited B. Unlimited C. Depends upon sources of the owner |
| 47 | The persons who form the joint stock company | A. Shareholders B. Promoters C. Mangers D. Auditors |
| 48 | Through advertisement new goods are | A. Produced B. Sold C. Introduced D. Spoiled |
| 49 | Development of National Trade solves the problems of | A. Water B. Unemployment C. Illiteracy D. All of these |
| 50 | The most important part of a letter is | A. Subject B. Letter heading C. Bodv of the letter |

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| 51 | The new latest machine of calculating is | A. Calculator B. Computer C. Posting machine D. Invoicing machine |
| 52 | The method of Card Board Filling System is | A. Old B. New C. Safe D. Famous |
| 53 | In order to obtain loan from the public company issues | A. Shares B. Debentures C. Dividend D. All of these |
| 54 | By economic activities means: | A. Business B. Commerce C. Business and profession D. Business profession and employment |
| 55 | Most important document of the company is | A. Memorandum of association B. Articles of association C. Prospectus of the company |
| 56 | The important function of an office is | A. To provide information B. To sell the goods C. To purchase the goods D. To improve the efficiency of the management |
| 57 | Commerce relates to | A. Purchase and sale of goods B. Earn profit C. Exchange of goods |
| 58 | The sole proprietorship is | A. Elastic B. Inelastic C. Durable D. None of these |
| 59 | Partnership is formed under Partnership act: | A. 1940 B. 1984 C. 1913 D. 1932 |
| 60 | The most important document of Joint stock company is | A. Prospectus B. Memorandum of Association C. Articles of Association D. Certificate of Commencement |
| 61 | Retailer sells the goods to | A. Consumers B. Hawkers C. Industrialist D. Wholesaler |
| 62 | Wholesaler purchases | A. Suitable quantities B. Bulk quantities C. Small quantities D. No buying and selling |
| 63 | Calculate machine is | A. Punching machine B. Calculator C. Photo-state machine D. Stapler machine |
| 64 | The owners of the company are | A. Shareholders B. Promoters C. Debenture holders D. Directors |
| 65 | Industry is a part of | A. Commerce B. Trade C. Business D. Finance |
| 66 | The objective of advertisement is to | A. Introduce the goods B. Save the goods C. Reach the goods to consumers D. All of these |
| 67 | The primary object of cooperative society is to | A. Earn profit B. Not to earn profit C. Member's welfare D. To make Allah Happy |

them will present their papers in the morning session before the lunch break whereas the other three will be presented in the afternoon session. The lectures have to be scheduled in such a way that they comply with the following restrictions: B's should present his paper immediately before C's presentation; their presentations cannot be separated by the lunch break. D must be either the first or the last scientist to present his paper. 47. In case F is to present his paper immediately after D presents his paper, C could be scheduled for which of the following places in the order of presenters?

- A. First
- B. Second
- C. Third
- D. Fourth
- E. Fifth

48

Choose the answer you think is most appropriate among the given options. Six scientists A, B, C, D, E, and F are to present a paper each at a one-day conference. Three of them will present their papers in the morning session before the lunch break whereas the other three will be presented in the afternoon session. The lectures have to be scheduled in such a way that they comply with the following restrictions: B's should present his paper immediately before C's presentation; their presentations cannot be separated by the lunch break. D must be either the first or the last scientist to present his paper. 48. In case F and E are the fifth and sixth presenters respectively then which of the following must be true?

- A. A is first in the order of presenters.
- B. A is third in the order of presenters.
- C. A is fourth in the order of presenters.
- D. B is first in the order of presenters.
- E. C is fourth in the order of presenters.

49

Choose the answer you think is most appropriate among the given options. Three girls Joan, Rita, and Kim and two boys Tim and Steve are the only dancers in a dance program, which consists of six numbers in this order: One a duet; three a solo; four a duet; five a solo; and six a duet. None of the dancers is in two consecutive numbers or in more than two numbers. The first number in which Tim appears is the one that comes before the first number in which Kim appears. The second number in which Tim appears is one that comes after second number in which Kim appears. 49. Rita must perform only in duets if

- A. Kim is in number two
- B. Kim is in number five
- C. Tim is in number one
- D. Tim is in number two
- E. Tim is in number six

50

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question.

Q, 1-2. In an in vitro study 160 white cats were injected with Salt X. 160 other white cats were injected with placebo. In two weeks 39% of the white cats who were injected with Salt X showed symptoms of Key fever? Hence it can be concluded that key fever is caused by some elements similar to the elements in Salt X.

1. Which of the following statements would most seriously weaken the above discussion?

- A. People suffering from Kay fever are the victims of the golden viper of Sindh.
- B. One among the 160 white cats had already showed symptoms of Kay fever prior to the experiment.
- C. The natural habitats of white cats does not contain any of the elements found in Salt X.
- D. The 160 white cats used in the experiment were kept isolated from each other.
- E. The scientists administered the injections being ignorant of the contents of the salt used.

51

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. In an in vitro study 160 white cats were injected with Salt X. 160 other white cats were injected with placebo. In two weeks 39% of the white cats who were injected with Salt X showed symptoms of Key fever? Hence it can be concluded that key fever is caused by some elements similar to the elements in Salt X. 2. Which of the following would most strengthen the argument above?

- A. Some of the elements in Salt X are extracted from the root of a certain poisonous herb of Hunza.
- B. The blood test of the victims of Kay fever revealed the presence of a toxic element in their blood, normally found in salt X.
- C. Almost all the white cats died within two days after the first symptom appeared.
- D. Normally the rate of Kay fever among white cats is less than 0.01 %.
- E. Within two weeks about 40 % of the white cats who were injected with placebo also contracted Kay fever.

52

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. In an in vitro study 160 white cats were injected with Salt X. 160 other white cats were injected with placebo. In two weeks 39% of the white cats who were injected with Salt X showed symptoms of Key fever? Hence it can be concluded that key fever is caused by some elements similar to the elements in Salt X. 3. Wall chalking on public property should be outlawed. Radicals and fanatics have no right to use public property when promoting their unsavory views. The argument above is based on the idea.

- A. The general public has an interest in the free exchange of different political views.
- B. Every person who uses wall chalking for the promotion of ideas is a radical or fanatic.
- C. Radicals and fanatics prefer the use of public property while propagating their viewpoint.
- D. Legal constraints should be equal for all
- E. Any promotional activity which is against public interest should be protected by law

53

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. One's ability to adjust in environment successfully leads to happiness. War at a universal level destroys the weaker people who are the most unable to adjust to their environment. Thus, war at the universal level puts weaklings out of their misery and allows more space for their predators to enjoy life in a better manner. As those actions have to be performed which maximize the level of happiness of the greatest number war at a universal level should take place. 4. The author's discussion would be greatly weakened, if he agreed to which of the following? i. Technology could change the environment. ii. War at the universal level would be an integral part of the environment. iii. It is possible for the strong to survive without suppressing the weak.

- A. I only
- B. II only
- C. III only
- D. I and III only
- E. I, II and III only

54

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. One's ability to adjust in environment successfully leads to happiness. War at a universal level destroys the weaker people who are the most unable to adjust to their environment. Thus, war at the universal level puts weaklings out of their misery and allows more space for their predators to enjoy life in a better manner. As those actions have to be performed which maximize the level of happiness of the greatest number war at a universal level should take place. 5. What response would the author of the above discussion come up with in the case of the objection that the weaklings far exceed strong people? I. He would respond with the statement that the person making the objection is a weakling. II. He would respond by saying that weaklings will be miserable no matter what happiness. III. He would respond with the statement that the strong would be frustrated if the weaklings are destroyed.

- A. I only
- B. II only
- C. III only
- D. I and II only
- E. II and III only

55

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. One's ability to adjust in environment successfully leads to happiness. War at a universal level destroys the weaker people who are the most unable to adjust to their environment. Thus, war at the universal level puts weaklings out of their misery and allows more space for their predators to enjoy life in a better manner. As those actions have to be performed which maximize the level of happiness of the greatest number war at a universal level should take place. 6. If Rubina was born in NWFP, then she is a citizen of Pakistan. The statement above can be deduced from which of the following statements?

- A. Every citizen of the Pakistan is resident either of one of the province or of one of the tribal area.
- B. Rubina was born either in NWFP or in Sindh.
- C. Some people born in NWFP are citizen of Pakistan.
- D. Every one born in Pakistan is a citizen of Pakistan.

E. Rubina is a citizen either of Pakistan or of any other country.

56

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Follow is to the real Pakistan leaving behind the disturbances of civilization. Real Pakistan is still inhabited by the eagle, the cow, the black deer, and tigers; it is still spacious, sprawling, and majestic. Experience the freedom and serenity still to be found in _____. 7. Choose the best option to complete the above statement:

A. The natural beauty of our land.

B. The fascinating urban centers

C. The wild terrain NWFP

D. One's own subconscious

E. The great sprawling cities of the upper Pakistan

57

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Follow is to the real Pakistan leaving behind the disturbances of civilization. Real Pakistan is still inhabited by the eagle, the cow, the black deer, and tigers; it is still spacious, sprawling, and majestic. Experience the freedom and serenity still to be found in _____. 8. The above paragraph is most likely to appear in which of the following?

A. A Guide to Wild life in Pakistan

B. Exploring the great Outdoors

C. The Quiet Beauty of Harappa

D. How the Eagle Became Extinct

E. Returning of Pakistan.

58

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. In 1970, Shaheen Inn earned Rs. 10 million in hotel business. By 1990, revenue doubled and in 2000, it reached the sum of Rs. 40 millions. Each of the following if true may explain the trend in hotel business except.

A. The number of total hotel rooms has increased.

B. Average expenditure per room has increased.

C. The number of customers has increased from 1970 to 1990.

D. Average stay per customer has increased.

E. The average price of customer services has increased.

59

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. If I am elected, I will fight for changes effecting the growth and prosperity of the poor. We will work together to do away with the bureaucratic bogs which have existed ever since my opponent took office. Every one of you knows what I stand for; I invite my opponent to.....

A. Extend his support to me

B. Make his mind clear

C. Stop lying to the public

D. Hand in his resignation graciously

E. Get our city more federal aid

60

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Dieticians claim that treatment of those people who seek help to quit the habit of over eating, are unable to stop overeating. Therefore doctors have concluded that success in breaking such habit is rare. A large scale survey shows that thousands of people have quit the habit of over eating. If both of the statements above are correct an explanation that resolves their apparent contradiction is

A. Dieticians do not work seriously so the people are not satisfied with their treatment.

B. The survey was conducted at only the posh areas of big cities. so it is based on wrong sample

C. Will power play vital role in success to quite such habits

D. People need more food.

E. Those who succeed in quitting the over eating do not go dieticians for treatment and so are not included in the dieticians data

61

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Our beliefs regarding the world cannot be certain. Even well confirmed scientific theory is likely to change over a short period if we do not try to understand then it is like to be away from the human race. Undoubtedly life is worth living in other respects as it is no mean thing to be an animal. It is also true that a man wishes to see this speculative domain beyond his next breakfast. From the above discussion it can be concluded that the author believes that

A. Men spend a lot of time on thinking about future

B. Science is the major hurdle in development

C. Life is contingent so a man should not think about his future.

D. Man is a social animal

E. Men are different from animals on the basis of their reasoning abilities

62

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. The Rawalpindi city council started a publicity campaign for convincing the people to use public transport rather than their own transport in the city. After two months later there was a decrease in private transport on the roads in the mid city area. The city council claimed that their publicity campaign was successful to convince people to leave their cars at home and ride the city bus service to work. Which of the following if true create the most serious doubt on the conclusion drawn above?

A. There was a subsequent increase in the use of CNG.

B. The busiest roads of the city have been damaged because of continual floods in Nala Layee for last five months.

C. People are busy enough to bring their vehicles on the roads.

D. City council expended a lot of money to make the campaign successful.

E. The number of cars has increased due to Bank loaning in the city.

63

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. About 20 percent of Pakistani husband think that wives with school going children to work outside the home. Only 10 percent of Iranian husband approves of mothers working if school going children live at home. Every day Pakistani wife and every third Iranian wife with school going children has a job outside her home. If above statement is correct, which of the following must be true?

A. Iranian women have fewer children than Pakistani women.

B. Iranian husband would seem to be less satisfied about working wives who have school going children than Pakistani husbands.

C. More Iranian than Pakistani wives work outside the home.

D. Iranian husband is having more conservative attitudes than Pakistani husbands are.

E. Employment opportunities for Pakistani wives are greater than for Iranian wives.

64

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Everything that a person does which is dictated because of ignorance is not voluntary. Involuntary actions are those which produce pain and repentance. In case a man has done something in his ignorance and he does not feel vexed due to his action, he has not acted voluntarily as he was not aware of what he was doing nor yet involuntarily since he is not pained. After reading this passage we can arrive at the conclusion that:

- A. A person is not a voluntary agent, if he acts by reason of ignorance and repents.
- B. If an action is done by reason of ignorance and is not voluntary then it was repented.
- C. A man is an involuntary agent if he acts by reason of ignorance.
- D. Some actions are either involuntary or not voluntary.
- E. If a man is not a voluntary agent he acted because of ignorance and repents.

65

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Everything that the king knows necessarily is because even what we ourselves know necessarily is; and of course our knowledge is not as certain as Kings knowledge is. However no future contingent thing necessarily is. Among the following statements which naturally follows from the above:

- A. There are no future contingent things.
- B. It is not true that the king has knowledge of only necessary things.
- C. The king has knowledge of no contingent future things.
- D. It is not possible for us to know the king.
- E. The king has knowledge of everything.

66

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Some critics are of the opinion that the intrinsic qualities of photography depend on criticism and hence it is a matter of opinion. It is rather odd, though that in a legal connection serious critics themselves quite often behave as if they believed criticism to be a matter of opinion. Why be a critic and teach in universities in case criticism involves nothing but uttering capricious and arbitrary opinions?

In the above argument the author is trying to convince that

- A. The qualities of photography are not dependent on criticism.
- B. Critics seem hypocritical.
- C. People can not judge the art work
- D. Photography is an art independent of your opinion.
- E. Artists should teach at universities.

67

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Selfishness is a principal evil in our society. Every person is concerned with only himself, Personal advancement is the only motivating force in the world today. This does not mean that individuals are not willing to help one another, on the contrary, _____, However these are only short-term occurrences, which ultimately serve our long-term goal of personal gain. 18. To fill in the blank in the above passage select one of the options from the below mentioned options:

- A. We are always trying to undermine others endeavors.
- B. People always deceive one another.
- C. Even close friends are not trustworthy.
- D. People want power to control others
- E. There are many occasions when we graciously offer our assistance.

68

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Selfishness is a principal evil in our society. Every person is concerned with only himself, Personal advancement is the only motivating force in the world today. This does not mean that individuals are not willing to help one another, on the contrary, _____, However these are only short-term occurrences, which ultimately serve our long-term goal of personal gain. 19. Which among the following options would most strongly contradict the author's attitude towards society?

- A. The greatest strength of society is altruism.
- B. We must all learn the art of love.
- C. Our short-term actions may contradict our long-term goals
- D. Morality is the bedrock of a growing community.
- E. The forces of good will ultimately triumph over evil.

69

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Professor Taimoor told his class that teacher's evaluation by students is not a valid measure of teaching quality. For this evaluation students should fill out questionnaires at the end of the course. Which of the following is true supports professor Taimoor's suggestion?

- A. Students evaluation of teachers is a wrong method.
- B. Students opinions against teachers are filtered during course.
- C. Professor Taimoor had received low rating from his students.
- D. Teachers are not interested in any survey.
- E. Students show interest in teacher evaluation.

70

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Muzzaffar is a terrible driver. He had ten traffic violations in the past year. Which of the following can be said about the above claim?

- A. Muzzaffar does not know how to drive
- B. Muzzaffar is an addict of drugs
- C. It is obvious that everyone make accidents in bad weather.
- D. Some thing, in this argument is hidden.
- E. The given statement is wrong.

71

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Drama Producers earn their profits primarily from advertising revenue, and potential advertisers are more likely to advertise in TV with a wide network, a large number of cable operators and other views than with other channels. However the coverage of the channel that is currently the most popular one in this city has steadily declined during the last two years, while the coverage of one of its competitors has steadily increased. Any of the following if true would help explain the apparent discrepancy between the two statements above EXCEPT:

- A. The most profitable producer in the city receives revenue from its subscribers as well from advertisers.
- B. Advertisers generally switch from the most popular channel to another one only when the other one becomes the most popular instead.
- C. The number of channels competing viably with the most profitable channel in the city has increased during the last two years.
- D. The network of the most profitable TV channel in the city is still greater than of any of its competitors.
- E. Advertising rates charged by the most profitable TV channel in the city are significantly higher than those charged by its competitors.

72

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. In an examination Rizwana has more marks than the Fauzia. Shugufta has fewer marks than the Zahid, Fauzia and Abid have more marks than Shugufta. If the above is true, which of the following must also be true?

- A. The Fauzia has fewer marks than the Shugufta.
- B. Rizwana has more points than the Shugufta
- C. Fauzia has fewer points than Zahid.
- D. Zahid has more points than the Rizwana.
- E. Zahid has more points than Abid.

73

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Many people do not read the books they purchase. For example, seventeen percent of college students in Pakistan have text books but only forty-five percent of them read more than once a year, and only seventeen percent read more than once a week. Which of the following, if true, casts doubt on the claim that most people read the books they purchase?

- A. Regular book readers are most susceptible to eye diseases.
- B. Readers often exaggerate about their book reading.
- C. Many people buy books to pretend themselves as a scholar.
- D. The sale of novels is more than that of other types.
- E. Reading speed is increased by frequent readings.

74

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Classical music occupies a unique and peculiar position in every culture. They are imperishable as cultural landmarks but the emotions expressed in some of the folk songs are often superseded by newer tunes. However, the classics survive just as heritage as an imposing feature of the society yet unsuited for habitation unless remodeled. The principal point put forth in the above passage is that classical works.

- A. Ignored by young generation
- B. Is an obstacle in the development of new tunes
- C. Should be stored in museums.
- D. Lose their distinctive features as time passes.
- E. Need our respect and admiration even if their tunes and ideas they express are no longer current.

75

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. Many people, especially the experts in the field of forestry, are against all forest fires. They demand that all forest fires should be extinguished and let the forest die out by their own. The study of forest fires shows that in the long run forest fires may in fact be beneficial to the ecology as a whole. Among the following, which statement would logically follow from one of the observations referred to in the passage above?

- A. The reason of almost all forest fires is natural.
- B. Human beings try to extinguish the fire for gaining heat.
- C. Studies indicate that forest fires regularly occurred in the times prior to human occupation of forest areas.
- D. The animal and plant life destroyed by forest fires seldom represents endangered species.
- E. Occasionally the small fire prevents a large scale fire by the accumulation of flammable materials.

76

Choose the best answer; that is the response that most accurately and completely answers the question. A greater number of computers are sold in Sahiwal than in Burewala. Therefore, the people of Sahiwal are better informed about world events than are the people of Burewala. Each of the following, if true, weakens the conclusion above EXCEPT:

- A. Sahiwal has a larger population than Burewala.
- B. Most people of Burewala work on Sahiwal.
- C. Each person of Sahiwal spends less time in surfing internet than does a person in Burewala.
- D. The internet bandwidth is 128 kbps in both towns.
- E. Bandwidth usage of Burewala is more than that of Sahiwal.